KGA Copy



# **Third Key Generation**

Version:	26
Last modification:	Dec 05, 2013 16:07

Estimated time: 1 hour and 45 minutes

#### Roles

- KGA (Key Generation Administrator) facilitates key generation procedure and records data on their script copy
- SA (System Administrator) provides access to the signing box
- KSO (Keystore Security Officer) authorize keystore related operations, including backup and restoration
- DSO (Device Security Officer) authorize device related operations, including backup and restoration
- WI (Witness) attends the event as an observer.
- SAU (Security Auditor) reviews and audits the key generation procedure.

#### **Abbreviations**

TEB: Tamper-Evident Bag MBC: Master Backup Copy OBC: Operative Backup Copy

FD: Flash Drive

#### **Materials**

Description	Quantity
Laptop	1
CD with Live Linux Distribution	3
Projector	1
Printer	1
Photocopier	1
Flash Drives properly labelled and formatted	6
Spare formatted Flash Drives	2
Tamper-Evident Bags	6
Pre-generated secure password set for device backup	2
Sysadmin brings ssh key to access the signer	1
Hard copies of this script	8
Copy of previous Key Generation Procedure script	1
Copy of previous HSM restoration from Backup script	1
Participant sign-in sheet	1



Keystore backups from previous ceremony,	4
provided by each representative	

# **Participants**

Role	Organization	Printed Name	Signature	Date	Time
KGA / DSO5	NZRS	Sebastian Castro	Alt	9:09	6-Dec-2013
SA	Catalyst IT	James Dempsey	De Vre	9:09	6-Dec-2013
DSO1/ KSO1	NZRS	Dave Baker	Pan B	9:10	6/12/13
DSO2	Knossos	John Rumsey	John Rume	\$ 6:12:13	09:10
DSO3	Catalyst IT	Andrew Ruthven	M	9.15	6/12/13
DSO4	OSS	Vince Hagon	Vyege	6-12.13	09:10
KSO2	NZRS	Jay Daley	Mi	6/12/13	09.56

# **Safety Instructions**

Estimated time: 5 min

Catalyst representative explains the safety procedures to follow in case of fire or earthquake, including Emergency Exits, Fire-fighting equipment and Assembly Point.

## **Internal Security Policy**

Estimated time: 5 min

During the execution of this procedure, personal electronic devices may be used, as long as usage doesn't interfere with the normal course of the procedure. This includes mobile phones, laptops, etc. Mobile phones could be used to make phone calls in case of an emergency. One still camera may be present to take single images for archiving purposes. Video cameras and recording devices are not permitted.

### **Procedure**

## Initial preparation

Estimated time: 10 min

- 1. All the participants enter the room
- 2. KGA proceeds to validate the presence of all required participants
  - 3. Each participant will sign the KGA script copy. If the participant is not fulfilling a trusted role, it must provide a government-issued identification.
- 4. KGA retrieves:
  - 5. Laptop (includes power cable, video cable, power extension)
  - 6. CD,



- 7. Flash Drives
- 8. Tamper-Evident Bags

### Laptop setup

Estimated	1:	4 F

9. SA sets up the laptop for the key generation procedure

9:13

- 10. Connects power cable, network cable, and projector
- 11. Powers up laptop, hit ENTER to access boot menu
- 12. Boot-up laptop using a bootable CD
- 13. Enables display
- 14. Configures printer and print test page

9.23

15. Open terminal, and maximize for visibility

16.

SA verifies the integrity of the Live CD by comparing the digest

openssl dgst -c -sha256 /dev/sr0	TIME
SHA256(/dev/sr0)=	9.24
f0:c1:51:a8:3a:4c:b3:ac:3d:26:16:f7:54:76:0e:78:	9.24
ba:47:5e:5a:12:4d:67:43:4b:c5:75:6e:26:19:3c:d3	
Da.47.3e.3a.12.4a.07.43.4b.c3.73.0e.20.13.3e.d3	

Matches record?



17.

SA verifies time and date on the laptop

root@laptop#	date	TIME : 36
		1.00

18.

KGA records date and time on their script copy

Date:

Time:

2013

# Access to the signing box

Estimated time: 5 min

19.

KGA selects Flash Drive labeled Key Gen Log, records the serial number on their script copy and hands it out to SA

Flash Drive Serial #

4053200001 0910123021

20. SA plugs in the Flash Drive. By default the Flash Drive will be auto-mounted and its contents available at /media/KEY\_GEN\_LOG.

SA elevate privileges to access the Flash Drive

user@laptop\$	sudo	bash	TIME
root@laptop#			9:37

22.

SA verifies the FD serial number matches the serial number recorded on the script



lsusb -v -d 0x0781:0x5572 | grep -C 1 iProduct

iManufacturer 1 SanDisk

iProduct 2 Cruzer Switch

iSerial 3 4C532000010910123021

23.

SA starts logging via script

	TIME
root@laptop# script script-\$(date +%Y%m%d).log Script started, file is script-20131206.log	9:39

24

SA accesses the standby signing box via SSH using their own account, providing their own SSH identity

```
ssh -i catalyst-sysadmin-ssh-key
sysadmin@sign1.internal.srs.net.nz
```

25.

KGA checks the fingerprint for the server matches the records

sign1 fingerprint

b2:29:9f:b3:b9:b9:88:5b:4e:80:d6:c3:64:ff:ff:9b

sign2 fingerprint

ed:73:ee:03:6c:4c:c0:26:3a:e8:f4:cc:60:26:a1:81

```
The authenticity of host 'sign1.internal.srs.net.nz (192.168.58.14)' can't be established.

RSA key fingerprint is b2:29:9f:b3:b9:b9:88:5b:4e:80:d6:c3:64:ff:ff:9b.

Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
```

Matches record?



26.

SA enters the directory /var/lib/dnssec/keygen. Files generated during the key generation procedure will be stored here for later retrieval.

```
sysadmin@sign1: sudo -s
[sudo] password for sysadmin:
[/home/sysadmin]
root@sign1: cd /var/lib/dnssec/keygen
[/var/lib/dnssec/keygen]
root@sign1:
```

## **HSM Verification**

Estimated time: 5 min

27.

SA retrieves the HSM public key fingerprint

sysadmin@sign1: scadiag -f mca0	TIME
4fbd-91b8-f9e8-56a2-bc42-ad7d-321c-9846-f47f-2936	9.45

28.



KGA verifies the HSM Fingerprint matches what's recorded in the previous script (step 28)

Matches record?



## **Key Purging**

Estimated time: 5 min

Delete all the keys stored in the HSM that are no longer needed.

29.

SA verifies the signer is the standby signer, output must indicate the standby signer is LOCAL

sysadmin@sign1: get\_active\_signer
active\_signer: 192.168.62.14|FULLY\_AGREE|REMOTE
standby\_signer: 192.168.58.14|FULLY\_AGREE|LOCAL

30.

SA lists the contents of the HSM. It must contain the same number of keys as seen after the previous Key Generation Procedure

ods-hsmutil list sca6000   head -5	TIME
Listing keys in repository: sca6000	
240 keys found.	
Repository ID Type	0.44
	9:46
sca6000 160d29b6d32b301356a22f545e1a5ddd RSA/20	048
sca6000 33b6e77e122419a7e6893d2c5e2bcffb RSA/20	048
sca6000 9d893962239be58bfcdb3fd45a6454a5 RSA/20	048
sca6000 5ac0c4de0626543295d37bc850200f86 RSA/20	048
sca6000 76394a2af741e324ad49646b4b59dd53 RSA/20	048

31.

Proceed to delete all unused keys in active policies

sudo -u opendnssec ods-purge-keys.sh	TIME 117
	91.47

32.

SA lists the contents of the HSM, to show a reduced number of keys. **NOTE:** the actual value listed may vary.

```
ods-hsmutil list sca6000 | head -5
Listing keys in repository: sca6000
115 keys found.

121 keys
121
```

# Key generation

Estimated time: 15 min

Create all the necessary keys for fourteen months of operation (one year plus two months extra for overlap).

33.

SA executes the script to generate the keys for all active policies

sudo -u opendnssec ods-keygen.sl	h P14M	TIME : 49
----------------------------------	--------	-----------



0

The key generation script will run a sanity check on the list of keys previous and after the generation step, to make sure only new keys are added and no existing keys are deleted

34.

SA prints the number of keys present in the HSM. Output would look as below:

ods-hsmutil list sca6000   head -5 Listing keys in repository: sca6000		TIME
200 keys found.	229 Veys	
	· rays	9.419
Repository ID Type		1.49
sca6000 160d29b6d32b301356a22f545e1a5ddd	RSA/2048	
sca6000 33b6e77e122419a7e6893d2c5e2bcffb	RSA/2048	
sca6000 9d893962239be58bfcdb3fd45a6454a5	RSA/2048	
sca6000 5ac0c4de0626543295d37bc850200f86	RSA/2048	
sca6000 76394a2af741e324ad49646b4b59dd53	RSA/2048	

### **Backup generation**

Estimated time: 10 min

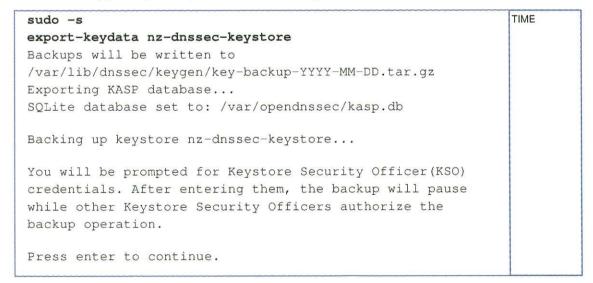
35.

SA opens a second terminal and logs into the signing box using their own account.

ssh -i catalyst-sysadmin-ssh-key	TIME
sysadmin@sign1.internal.srs.net.nz	9:51

36.

SA executes backup script in the first terminal. The backup files will be written to /var/lib/dnssec/keygen/key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz



37.

KSO1 authorizes the backup using their password



Keystore = nz-dnssec-keystore.600121.{b129f5fa} (local)

Security Officer Login: nz-kso1

Security Officer Password:

NOTICE: Please wait while the other required 1 security officers authenticate this command. This command will time out in 5 minutes.

38.

SA executes the HSM interface in the second window

sudo scamgr -k nz-dnssec-keystore	TIME
<pre>Keystore = nz-dnssec-keystore.600121.{b129f5fa} (local)</pre>	

39.

A second KSO logs into the HSM using the second terminal to authorize the backup.

```
Security Officer Login: nz-kso2
Security Officer Password:
NOTICE: A Multi-Admin command is currently in progress.
You are a member of the Multi-Admin role and may approve this command.
Command: backup
Initiating SO: nz-kso1
Authorize this command? (Y/Yes/N/No) [No]: Y
Authorization successful
```

Any KSO pair combination can carry out this operation, using nz-kso1, and nz-kso2 is only relevant for the example

40.

SA closes the second HSM interface and window



41.

The first terminal will show the backup command was authorized and will proceed. Output will look like the following example:



Update: Authenticated security officers: nz-ksol
Update: Authenticated security officers: nz-ksol nz-kso2
Backup to
/tmp/tmp.cgHkVs1862/nz-dnssec-keystore-full-keystore-backu
p-YYYY-MM-DD successful.

Done backing up keystore nz-dnssec-keystore. The sha256sum
of this full keystore backup is
4a:8d:31:ef:ac:7f:e8:bf:b9:6d:bd:11:dc:aa:35:09:f8:79:99:1
5:45:b4:d6:a6:7b:40:3f:d9:df:07:c9:db

Backing up HSM Device Configuration...
You will be prompted for Device Security Officer(DSO)
credentials and a Password to encrypt to the device
backup.

Press enter to continue.

riess enter to continue

#### 42.

DSO1 authorizes the device backup with their password

Security Officer Login: nz-dsol
Security Officer Password:

TIME
10:05

#### 43.

SA enters the password to protect the backup, using a pre-generated password. Output should look as below:

Enter a password to protect the data: TIME Confirm password: Backup to /tmp/tmp.cgHkVs1862/device-backup-YYYY-MM-DD successful. Done backing up HSM device. The sha256sum of this device backup is 29:ed:62:3a:d2:84:b6:7d:dd:20:a3:4f:82:e6:a5:86:44:ef:4c:b d:61:03:d8:9d:9b:c7:7e:38:0e:72:f6:02 Exported keystore Info: Keystore : nz-dnssec-keystore Serial # : 605403 Keystore ID: 519920a1 All backups have been exported to /var/lib/dnssec/keygen/key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz Hash of key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz has been written to key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz.sha256sum (sha256sum: 2c:2e:12:e2:3e:13:38:58:1f:68:59:77:83:19:f3:11 43:cb:10:50:cd:83:89:5d:2f:a4:29:1a:a5:18:85:2c)

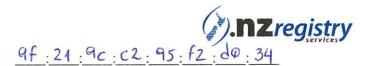
#### 44.

SA reads the digest from the screen, KGA records on its script copy

 Keystore backup file digest
 e6:43:8e:5b:41:62:da:fc:

 Ab:ce:92:b9:1e:88:c0:59:

 77:29:8b:a2:07:3c:bc:c4:



45.

SA closes the root session

root@sign1: exit

46.

SA logs outs from the signing box

sysadmin@sign1: exit
Connection to sign1.internal.srs.net.nz closed.

#### **Creating Master Backup Copy**

Estimated time: 5 min

47.

KGA takes the Flash Drive labeled as **Master Copy** to serve as Master Copy Container. KGA records the serial number on its script copy.

Flash Drive Serial #

0019 e 0 6 6 5 8 8 4 f 6 6 1 8 7 4 a 20 a b

- 48. KGA passes the Flash Drive to SA
- 49. SA plugs Flash Drive into the laptop

50.

SA verifies the FD serial number matches the serial number recorded on the script.

lsusb -v -d 0x0951:0x1653   grep -C 1 iProduct	TIME
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	10.12
iSerial 3 0019E06B5884FB61874A20AB	10.12

51.

SA copies the backup files from the signer to the Flash Drive

scp -i catalyst-sysadmin-ssh-key	TIME
admin@sign1:/var/lib/dnssec/keygen/key-backup-*	
/media/MASTER_BACKUP/	102
Enter passphrase for key 'catalyst-sysadmin-ssh-key':	10.13
key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz 100% 453KB	
key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz.sha256sum 100% 95	

52.

SA checks the backup file integrity

cd /media/MASTER_BACKUP	TIME
sha256sum -c key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz.sha256sum key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz: OK	10:14

## **Creating Backup Operative Copies**

#### **Wellington Operative Backup Copy**

Estimated time: 5 min

53

KGA picks Flash Drive labeled WELLINGTON, and records the serial number in its script copy.

Flash Drive Serial #

001478544884 fb618742204a



54. KGA hands over the Flash Drive to SA

55. SA plugs the FD into the laptop

56.

SA verifies the FD serial number matches the serial number recorded on the script. This command will show two serial numbers, one for the Master Backup and one for the Wellington Flash Drive.

lsusb -v -d 0x0951:0x1653   grep -C 1 iProduct	TIME
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	
iSerial 3 0019E06B5884FB61874A20AB	10:15
	10.13
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	
iSerial 3 001478544884FB618742204A	

57.

SA copies the MBC FD contents into the Wellington OBC FD

rsync	-avW	/media/MASTER_	BACKUP/	/media/WELLINGTON/	TIME . 15
					1()://>

58.

SA checks the integrity of the backup

cd /media/WELLINGTON	TIME
sha256sum -c key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz.sha256sum	10:15
key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz: OK ✓	10.13

59.

SA unmounts and unplugs the OBC FD

cd /	TIME	
 umount /media/WELLINGTON		

- 60. SA hands over the FD to the KGA
- 61. KGA labels a TEB as WELLINGTON, <DATE>, NZRS DNSSEC Key Backup

62.

KGA records the TEB serial number in its script copy

TEB Serial #

3187090

- 63. KGA places the WELLINGTON OBC FD in the TEB
- 64. KGA places copy of the Device Backup Password in the TEB
- 65. KGA seals the TEB

66.

KGA tears off the TEB pre-perforated tab, and tapes it to its copy of the script

NO.3187090

67. KGA hands over the TEB to Catalyst Representative

68.

Catalyst Representative confirms the TEB serial matches the script log and signs in acknowledgement

Catalyst Representative signature

.nzregistry

69. Catalyst Representative hands over the TEB with serial number **3234864**, containing the Key Backup generated during the previous Key Generation Ceremony.

70.

KGA confirms the TEB serial matches the previous script log and signs in acknowledgement

KGA signature	A	Postul	
		willy	

#### **Albany Operative Backup Copy**

Estimated time: 5 min

71.

KGA picks the Flash Drive labeled ALBANY, and records the serial number in its script copy.

Flash Drive Serial #

001900665876 fb 6187 432154

72. KGA hands over the FD to the SA

73. SA plugs the FD into the laptop

74.

SA verifies the FD serial number matches the serial number recorded on the script

lsusb -v -d 0x0951:0x1653   grep -C 1 iProduct	TIME
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	10:20
iSerial 3 0019E06B5884FB61874A20AB	
-	
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	
iSerial 3 0019E06B587BFB6187432154	

75.

SA copies the MCB FD contents into the Albany OBC FD

_				
	rsync -avW	/media/MASTER_BACKUP/	/media/ALBANY/	TM5.21

76.

SA checks the integrity of the backup

cd /media/ALBANY	TIME
sha256sum -c key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz.sha256sum	10:21
key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz: OK	10.21

77.

SA unmounts and unplugs the OBC FD

cd /	TIME
umount /media/ALBANY	10:21

78. SA hands over the FD to the KGA

79. KGA labels a TEB as **ALBANY**, **<DATE>**, **NZRS DNSSEC Key Backup** 80.

KGA records the TEB serial number in its script copy

TEB Serial #

3234 861

- 81. KGA places the ALBANY OBC FD in the TEB
- 82. KGA places copy of the Device Backup Password in the TEB



83. KGA seals the TEB

84.

KGA tears off the TEB pre-perforated tab, and tapes it to its copy of the script

NO. 3234861

85. KGA hands over the TEB to Knossos Representative

Knossos Representative confirms the TEB serial matches the script log and signs in acknowledgement

Knossos Representative signature

87. Knossos Representative hands over the TEB with serial number 3234868, containing the Key Backup generated during the previous Key Generation Ceremony.

KGA confirms the TEB serial matches the previous script log and signs in acknowledgement

KGA signature

#### **Auckland Operative Backup Copy**

Estimated time: 5 min

89.

KGA picks Flash Drive labeled AUCKLAND, and records the serial number in its script copy

Flash Drive Serial #

0019e06b08 42 fb6187ae20fc

90. KGA hands over the FD to the SA

91. SA plugs the FD into the laptop

92.

SA verifies the FD serial number matches the serial number recorded on the script

lsusb -v -d 0x0951:0x1653   grep -C 1 iProduct	TIME
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	
iSerial 3 0019E06B5884FB61874A20AB	
-	10:25
iManufacturer 1 Kingston	10.23
iProduct 2 DT 100 G2	
iSerial 3 0019E06B0842FB6187AE20FC	

93.

SA copies the MCB FD contents into the AUCKLAND OBC FD

rsync -avW /media/MASTER_BACKU	// /media/AUCKLAND	TIME 10.25
		10.2

94.

SA checks the integrity of the backup

cd /media/AUCKLAND	TIME
sha256sum -c key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz.sha256sum key-backup-YYYY-MM-DD.tar.gz: OK	10:25



95.

SA unmounts and unplugs the OBC FD

cd /		TIME
umount	/media/AUCKLAND	

- 96. SA hands over the FD to the KGA
- 97. KGA labels a TEB as AUCKLAND, <DATE>, NZRS DNSSEC Key Backup 98.

KGA records the TEB serial number in its script copy

TEB Serial #

3234860

- 99. KGA places the AUCKLAND OBC FD in the TEB
- 100. KGA places copy of the Device Backup Password in the TEB
- 101. KGA seals the TEB

102.

KGA tears off the TEB pre-perforated tab, and tapes it to its copy of the script

NO.3234860

103. KGA hands over TEB to OSS Representative

104.

OSS Representative confirms the TEB serial matches the script log and signs in acknowledgement

	F 9	
OSS Representative signature	111	1

105. OSS Representative hands over the TEB with serial number **3234867**, containing the Key Backup generated during the previous Key Generation Ceremony. 106.

KGA confirms the TEB serial matches the previous script log and signs in acknowledgement

KGA signature	1	6	+
	Control of the Contro	- Thirteenile	

#### Finishing steps

Estimated time: 3 min

107.

SA unmounts and unplugs the MBC FD

cd /
umount /media/MASTER\_BACKUP

TIME

10:26

- 108. SA hands over the MBC FD to the KGA
- 109. KGA labels a TEB as Master Copy, <DATE>, NZRS DNSSEC Key Backup

110.

KGA records the TEB serial number in its script copy

TEB Serial #

32 34 859

- 111. KGA places the MBC FD in the TEB
- 112. KGA places copy of the Device Backup Password in the TEB
- 113. KGA seals the TEB

114.



KGA tears off the TEB pre-perforated tab, and tapes it to its copy of the script

NO.3234859

115. KGA hands over TEB to KSO1

KSO1 signature	Oune Broks
during the previous Key Gene 118.	EB with serial number <b>3187084</b> , containing the Key Backup generated eration Ceremony.  matches the previous script log and signs in acknowledgement
KGA signature	

# **Closing steps**

Estimated time: 12 min

119.

SA finishes script logging

root@laptop> exit

120. KGA selects Flash Drive labeled Key Gen Copy and hands it out to SA

121. SA plugs in the Flash Drive

122.

SA copies Key Gen Log Flash Drive contents into Key Gen CopyFlash Drive

rsync -avW /media/KEY_	GEN_LOG/ /media/KEYGEN_C	OPY TIME	
			1

123.

SA generates a printable copy of the script

cd /media/KEYGEN_COPY	TIME
enscript -G -U 2 -o script-\$(date +%Y%m%d).ps	
script-\$(date +%Y%m%d).log	- 1

124.

SA generates sha256 digest for the printable copy of the script. Output should look like this:

```
openssl dgst -c -sha256 script-$(date +%Y%m%d).ps
SHA256(script-YYYYMMDD.ps) = a6:83:6e:17:cb:37:ed:f2:06:41:
b0:47:25:d3:1b:e4
:8f:11:a5:56:38:bd:b2:a5:ec:dc:17:45:fb:9a:6d:94
```

KGA records the sha256 digest into the script copy

sha256 digest

C5 : 00 : 90 : ee : c8 : 3d : 20 : 03 : 93 : 3e : 8c : 76 : 90 : fb : 54 : 27

126.

SA prints the script

lpr script-\$(date +%Y%m%d).ps

TIME .: 36

127.

SA copies the printable copy to the Key Gen LogFlash Drive

cp script-\$(date +%Y%m%d).ps /media/KEY\_GEN\_LOG

TIME 10:39

128.

SA unmounts KEY\_GEN\_LOG FD

cd / umount /media/KEY\_GEN\_LOG

10:39

129. SA unplugs Flash Drive and hands it out to KGA

130.

KGA takes a TEB and records the serial number in its script copy

TEB Serial #

3234858

131. KGA places KeyGen\_Log FD in the TEB and seals it

132.

KGA tears off the TEB pre-perforated tab, and tapes it to its copy of the script

NO.3234858

133.

SA unmounts KEYGEN\_COPY FD and hands it out to KGA

cd / umount /media/KEYGEN\_COPY

10:47

134. SA unmounts and unplugs the Flash Drive carrying his key 135.

SA shuts down laptop

shutdown -h now

TIME : 43

- 136. SA disconnects cables from laptop
- 137. Unplug laptop cables
- 138. KSO1 takes TEB containing Key Generation Log FD, TEB containing Master Backup Copy and copies of the script log for secure storage 139.

KGA signs off the key generation procedure

Signature	Stortu	
Date/Time	NO:43	6-12-2013



140. KGA makes at least 3 photocopies of its copy of the script: one for onsite storage, offsite storage, one for KGA. Additional copies can be made by participants request.