Product and Service Development Report
April 2016

1 Introduction

NZRS has a three-legged stool of product and service development that is based on our mission statement:

“To provide world class critical Internet infrastructure and authoritative Internet data.”

Where .nz sits in the nexus as both critical Internet infrastructure and authoritative Internet data.

The diagram below shows the opportunities that are sufficiently well defined to be tracked. Progress on each is detailed below. Please note that this is an operational report and is not intended to explain the strategy or process by which opportunities are chosen.
2 Progress

2.1 Domain Analytics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current status</th>
<th>PLANNING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible risk</td>
<td>Low to Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible income</td>
<td>High to Very High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BD expenditure</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synopsis:</td>
<td>A product for registrants that they purchase through their registrars as an add-on to their domain name that provides usage data and popularity ranking based on traffic observed on ISP and NZRS nameservers. The ranking can then be compared against anonymised and aggregated data of other registrants based on several factors including ANZ Standard Industry Code. Unique in that it allows a registrant to measure the impact of the promotional spend independent of factors that affect their market overall (e.g. seasonal changes).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Issues and Risks       | • The anonymisation has to be good to ensure that individual registrants cannot be identified by their competitors. Good examples of how to do this exist in the credit card data market.  
• The ranking algorithm has to be robust. |
| Next steps             | Review and rewrite business case. |

2.2 Public Resolver Service

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current status</th>
<th>PLANNING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible risk</td>
<td>Medium to High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible income</td>
<td>Medium to High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BD expenditure</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synopsis:</td>
<td>A public resolver service akin to 8.8.8.8 from Google that allowing people to access to their full resolver data (useful for identifying infections, access to phishing sites, etc) and to add-on custom filtering services and geo-ip</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Issues and Risks | Robust authorisation process required to ensure that people only see the data that belongs to them.  
| | Preventing law enforcement thinking of this as a good place to serve an interception warrant.  
| Next steps | NZRS CE to provide business case to NZRS board of simplified service with no chargeable add-ons.  

### 2.3 PGP Keyserver

| Current status: | IN PRODUCTION  
| Possible risk | Low  
| Possible income | None (current) to Medium (possible future)  
| BD expenditure: | None  
| Synopsis: | This was initially launched in 2009 as a free service filling a gap in the Internet infrastructure of NZ. Since then a watching brief has been kept on identity technologies and services to see how this service can be built on.  
| | There is an opportunity to develop as a more general identity platform.  
| Issues and Risks | None.  
| Next steps | No further work planned  

### 2.4 Time Server Network

| Current status: | IN PRODUCTION  
| Possible risk | Low  
| Possible income | None (current) to Low (possible future)  
| BD expenditure: | None  
| Synopsis: | This was initially launched in 2010 as a free service filling a gap in the Internet infrastructure of NZ. This service is capable of
serving more accurate time (using Precision Time Protocol) and more secure time (using Autokey) but neither feature is turned on. Since then a watching brief has been kept on the need for more accurate or secure time to see how this service can be built on.

**Issues and Risks**
- None

**Next steps**
Hardware has arrived and in discussions with planned site about installation.

### 2.5 RPKI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current status:</th>
<th>IN PRODUCTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible risk</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible income</td>
<td>None (current) to Medium (possible future)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BD expenditure:</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Synopsis:**
Over time we expect most if not all of the global Internet routing system to want to be protected by RPKI. For some NZ holders of large IP address blocks this may be costly for them to achieve because of the restricted practices of APNIC. By launching a free RPKI validation service we have a chance to establish our credibility and then publish an RPKI signing key into the global system along with ccTLD/DNS operator partners operating in the same space. With this we could then offer RPKI signing to NZ IP address holders in a less expensive way that RIRs.

**Issues and Risks**
- Competition and modernisations by RIRs may obviate the need for cheaper signing.

**Next steps**
Concentrating on promoting the free service and encouraging people to use it, in order to establish the site. Current usage is minimal, reflecting a general apathy towards RPKI.

### 2.6 Home Routers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current status:</th>
<th>ON HOLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible risk</td>
<td>Medium to High</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Possible income | High
---|---
BD expenditure: | None

Synopsis:
A home router that puts the consumer in complete control of their Internet connection. Features include:
- Monitoring your own traffic
- Identifying locally infected devices
- Measuring your internet service performance
- Circumventing geo-IP blocks
- Comparing your traffic against anonymised and aggregated data of other users
- Time/device based blocking of Internet use
- Local content filtering

Issues and Risks
- Expensive project to undertake.
- Relies on specialist skills that are in short supply.
- Taken so long to get to this stage that first mover advantage may be lost.

Next steps
Waiting for resource assessment of Domain Analytics.

2.7 National Broadband Map

Current status: IN PRODUCTION / ACTIVELY WORKED ON

Possible risk | Medium
Possible income | Low

Synopsis:
This is a two stage opportunity. Stage 1 is to build a site that enables anyone to find out what broadband technology is available at a particular location and what access speeds that supports. Stage 2 is to make that financially self-sustaining by charging for API access.

Issues and Risks
- That all data providers are happy with a small level of monetisation in order to make the site self-sustaining and not an ongoing cost.

Next steps
Continuing sales efforts for API. Finalising widget for partners to embed.
## 2.8 ISP plan comparison

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>ON HOLD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible risk</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible income</td>
<td>Low</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BD expenditure:</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Synopsis:** Telme was an established price comparison site for consumers to choose the best ISP/Telco for their need. This was a complex site and expensive to run with no commercialisation. The plan is to redevelop it into a much simpler site and make it financially self-sustaining through the sale of the pricing data collected, as other price comparison web sites do.

**Issues and Risks**
- TelMe was not financially self-sustaining.
- Complexity of providing results in a way that meets both Consumer requirements on correctness/authority and NZRS requirements on usability/simplicity.

**Next steps**
On hold waiting to see what impact Glimp has on the market and in particular if a new site can be made financially viable.

## 2.9 Broadband Tester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current status:</th>
<th>PLANNING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possible risk</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible income</td>
<td>Medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BD expenditure:</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Synopsis:** Broadband testing is in its infancy and there is still no best way to carry it out. The three forms currently employed are:
- Over the top (OTP) – such as Speedtest.net
- Edge – such as Truenet
- Infrastructure – such as WAND AMP

It is likely that some form of tender will appear for broadband testing capability using OTP or infrastructure methods to complement that...
edge based testing already used by ComCom. With extensive experience of infrastructure management in this area (we have managed some WAND AMP probes for many years) this provides a number of opportunities:
- To become the central/neutral repository of published broadband tests.
- To develop or contribute to the development (as we have with WAND AMP) of open source broadband testing tools.
- To become a neutral operator of a infrastructure based broadband testing network.

### Issues and Risks
- May be perceived by some members as competition.
- Ensuring that we have a neutral role and do not get into the judgemental space.

### Next steps
- Establishing partnerships.
- Waiting for a tender to be issued.

## 3 Financial summary

The total capital expenditure to the end of March of the $400,000 committed to product and service development is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Opportunity</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Spent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014-15</td>
<td>National Broadband Map</td>
<td>Development</td>
<td>$43,036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015-16</td>
<td>National Broadband Map</td>
<td>Development</td>
<td>$36,183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$79,219</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>